

FREE SAMPLE

The opening pages of

1981 Yamaha XS650 Restoration Guide

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IRONHEAD

Yamaha XS650

1981

XS650H

Single-Year Restoration Guide

Key facts at a glance

Engine	654 cc air-cooled SOHC parallel twin, 75.0 x 74.0 mm
Power	50 hp @ 6,800 rpm
Induction	2x Mikuni BS34
Ignition	TCI transistorized electronic
Brakes	Single 267 mm front disc, 180 mm rear drum (SH, H)
Drive	5-speed, chain final drive

A restoration companion to the factory service manual — **not a replacement.**

Manufacturer history

Yamaha Motor Co., Ltd. was founded in 1955 at Iwata, Shizuoka, Japan, and launched its first motorcycle, the YA-1, the same year. Through the 1960s Yamaha built its reputation on two-stroke singles and twins that dominated production racing. The XS-1 of 1970 was Yamaha's first four-stroke motorcycle — a clean-sheet 654 cc SOHC parallel twin aimed squarely at the British 650 twins. That decision shaped the company's four-stroke line for a decade: the XS650 twin ran from 1970 to 1983 (continuing in some markets to 1985), and its technology fed directly into the XS750 triple and the XS1100 four that followed.

Model history

The Yamaha XS650 ran for fourteen US model years, 1970-1983, under five name families: XS-1/XS-1B (1970-71), XS-2 (1972), TX650/TX650A (1973-74), XS650B/C/D/E/F (1975-79), and the Special line (1978-83) with its budget Special II offshoot. Mechanically it is one continuous machine — a 75 x 74 mm air-cooled SOHC twin with a 360-degree crank — but the running changes are real and restoration-critical: kick-only to electric start (1972), front drum to disc (1972), single to dual front discs on Standards (1975) with US Specials on a single 267 mm front disc (1978-83), 34 mm to 35 mm forks (1978), rear drum to disc on the SE/F/SF/SG (1978-80) with Special II and later Heritage models on rear drums, points to TCI ignition (1980), and BS38 to BS34 carburetors (1980). The year-change register in this guide is the authority for what belongs on your bike.

About this guide

This paid guide covers exactly one model year: the Yamaha XS650 XS650H, model year 1981. It is organized as a workshop record: establish identity, preserve evidence, inspect before replacing, apply only cited specifications, and write down every unresolved uncertainty. It is deliberately narrow so that unsupported year claims and invented values do not become part of your restoration file.

An IronHead guide is a **restoration companion to the factory service manual, not a replacement**. What this guide gives that the manual doesn't: the correct work sequence, the model-year change points that decide parts interchange, what to measure before cleaning, what not to do, finishes and markings and fastener practice, honest parts sourcing, and honest value guidance. What it never does: invent a number, present generated art as a real bike, or promise anything it cannot verify.

How this guide is sourced

Every numeric value in this guide exists as a row in the verified spec tables, with the source named. Sources are reputable marque references, published specification sheets, and the maintenance specifications printed in Yamaha's own supplementary service literature. Anything the record does not support is omitted or explicitly flagged **[UNVERIFIED — not in factory literature]**, **[confirm against factory manual]**, or **[CONFLICT]**. Your bench authority remains the factory service manual for the Yamaha XS650 — Haynes Manual #341 (Yamaha 650 Twins 1970-1983) is the widely available workshop companion. Confirm every torque, clearance, and jet number against the manual for your year before machining or final assembly.

This year: the 1981 XS650H

Model designation: **XS650H** | Yamaha model code: **4N9** | Frame serial numbers begin at **4N9-000101**. Engine numbers use the same code prefix as the frame serial (owner-community convention — verify against the stamping on your engine). Frame numbers are stamped on the steering head; the engine number is stamped on the left crankcase. Record both before ordering any part.

Variants sold this year

Variant	Code	Serial begins	Factory colors
XS650H Special II	4N9	4N9-000101	Indigo Blue, New Ruby Red
XS650SH Special	4M4	4M4-000101	New Yamaha Black, Frost Silver

What is unique about this model year

- Rear brake reverts to a 180 mm single-leading-shoe drum on the Special line.
- TCI ignition and BS34 carburetors continue.
- Two Special variants only — the Standard is gone.

Source: CHOPPER-TABLE, CMB.

Year-change register

Every running change across the covered years, with why it matters. The row marked **■ THIS GUIDE** is your bike. When a component does not match the register entry for your year, record the mismatch, preserve the removed part, and resolve the identity from the factory service literature before ordering a replacement. Do not convert a mismatch into a year claim the register does not support.

Year	Designation	Key changes
1970	XS-1	Launch year of the XS650 — Yamaha's first four-stroke motorcycle.; Kick start only; no electric starter.; Drum brakes front and rear (twin-leading-shoe front).
1971	XS-1B	Second and final year of the 256-code series; kick start only.; Round taillight with chromed bracket; no seat strap.; Front fork gaiters deleted; 27-degree head with 98 mm trail.
1972	XS-2	Electric starter added — first year of electric start.; Front disc brake (298 mm, single) replaces the front drum; rear remains drum.; 53 hp @ 7,000 rpm, 8.7:1 compression, Mikuni-Solex BS38 carburetors.
1973	TX650	Renamed TX650 to match Yamaha's TX model family.; Fuel tank grows to 14.0 L; front fork carries the mount for a second brake caliper.; Single front disc, rear drum; compression release still fitted.
1974	TX650A	New, stronger electric starter — the compression-release mechanism is deleted.; The square left-exhaust tappet cover is retained even though the release is gone — a visual tell.; Second-generation geometry: 27-degree head, 115 mm trail, 1,435 mm wheelbase; tank 15.0 L.
1975	XS650B	XS name returns; dual front disc brakes (267 mm) standard.; Heavier, reinforced frame; weight 212 kg (US).; 53 hp @ 7,200 rpm, 54 N-m @ 6,800 rpm; 15 L tank; 1,435 mm wheelbase.
1976	XS650C	New instruments; French Blue livery.; Front brake caliper moved behind the fork leg for better handling (owner-community record — confirm against parts book).; Mechanically a carryover of the 1975 B.
1977	XS650D	Final year of the 34 mm front fork; floating single-piston calipers arrive with the 1978 E.; Pre-1977 and post-1977 front brake discs use a different offset — wheels interchange, discs do not.; Dual 267 mm front discs, rear drum; 50-53 hp band depending on market.
1978	XS650E	First year of the Special: teardrop tank, stepped seat, buckhorn-style bars, cast-alloy wheels.; Beefier 35 mm front fork; floating single-piston disc calipers.; Special II (wire wheels, rear drum, less chrome) also appears in 1978 without a letter code.
1979	XS650F	Rear disc brake (267 mm) fitted — first year of the rear disc.; Final year of the Standard in the US.; Special II (2F): wire wheels and rear drum in place of the disc/alloy setup.
1980	XS650G	TCI transistorized electronic ignition replaces points — first TCI year.; Mikuni BS34 carburetors replace the BS38.; Claimed output steps to 50 hp @ 6,800 rpm; torque 54 N-m @ 5,600 rpm.
1981 ■ THIS GUIDE	XS650H	Rear brake reverts to a 180 mm single-leading-shoe drum on the Special line.; TCI ignition and BS34 carburetors continue.; Two Special variants only — the Standard is gone.
1982	XS650SJ	Special only, in New Yamaha Black.; Single 267 mm front disc and rear drum brake on the US SJ (dual front discs appear in EU sheets and as an optional parts-fiche kit — confirm against your bike).; 72-spoke wire wheels with steel rims, black-chrome finish; 130/90S-16 rear tire on the 16 in rear wheel.
1983	XS650SK	Final US model year — the Heritage Special (SK).; Carries the 1982 SJ mechanical package forward.; European/RoW production of the XS650 continues into 1984-85; the 1983 SK closes the US run.

Verified specification tables

The spec table is the law of this guide: every number below is cited to its source, with the year band it applies to. A spec that changed mid-run is two rows, never one blurred row. Values flagged **[confirm against factory manual]** are corroborated by reputable references but should be checked against the factory manual before machining or final assembly.

Engine

Specification	Value	Applies to	Source
Engine type	Air-cooled SOHC parallel twin, 4-stroke	1970-1983	HAYNES341
Displacement	654 cc	1970-1983	FRWIKI (654 cm3); ITWIKI lists 653 cm3 for 1972 — 654 used per Yamaha convention
Bore x stroke	75.0 x 74.0 mm	1970-1983	ITWIKI, FRWIKI
Compression ratio	8.4:1 [confirm against factory manual]	1973-1981	MOTODATA (1975), MCSPECS (1978E) — 1973-74 not separately published
Max power	50 hp @ 6,800 rpm [confirm against factory manual]	1980-1981	WIKI-MTC (1980 G); confirm against factory manual
Max torque	54 N-m @ 5,600 rpm	1980-1981	WIKI-MTC (1980 G)
Valve train	Chain-driven single overhead camshaft, 2 valves/cylinder	1970-1983	HAYNES341, FRWIKI
Valve clearance (cold) — intake	0.06 mm (0.0024 in) [confirm against factory manual]	1980-1983	XS650COM (latest-spec consensus) — confirm against factory manual
Valve clearance (cold) — exhaust	0.15 mm (0.006 in) [confirm against factory manual]	1980-1983	XS650COM (latest-spec consensus) — confirm against factory manual
Head nut practice note	Owner-community practice: ~28 ft-lb max on the 8 large acorn nuts; do not exceed 30 ft-lb (<i>practice note, not a factory figure</i>)	1970-1983	XS650COM — practice note, NOT a factory figure
Cam chain adjustment	Plunger bob 0.010-0.020 in at idle with adjuster finger-tight [confirm against factory manual]	1970-1983	XS650COM (owner-community procedure) — confirm against manual

Fuel

Specification	Value	Applies to	Source
Carburetors	2x Mikuni BS34	1980-1983	FRWIKI, COZA (BS34SU, 1982)
Fuel tank capacity	11.5 L	1980-1983 (Special/Special II)	COZA (1982); WIKI-MTC (1980 G)

Electrical

Specification	Value	Applies to	Source
Ignition	TCI transistorized electronic, non-adjustable	1980-1983	DIMECITY (1980+ carry factory TCI)
Starting	Electric + kick	1972-1983	FRWIKI, ITWIKI
Spark plug	NGK BP7ES [confirm against factory manual]	1970-1983	XS650COM (owner-community standard) — confirm against factory manual
Brake fluid	DOT 3	1972-1983	MANUALZZ (Yamaha XS650 Shop Manual FAQ)

Chassis

Specification	Value	Applies to	Source
Frame	Steel-tube double cradle	1970-1983	HAYNES341, FRWIKI
Front fork	Telescopic, 35 mm	1978-1983	FRWIKI
Rear suspension	Swingarm, dual preload-adjustable shocks	1970-1983	HAYNES341, ITWIKI
Wheelbase	1,435 mm	1974-1983	DEWIKI (1974), MCSPECS (1978)

Wheels & brakes

Specification	Value	Applies to	Source
Front brake	Single 267 mm disc (US) [confirm against factory manual]	1978-1983 (Specials, Special II, Heritage)	XS650COM (owner record: single-disc 1980 SG, 1981 SH, 1983 Heritage; EU/Oceania got duals) — confirm 1978-79 SE/SF against factory manual
Front brake note	Pre-1977 and post-1977 front discs use different offsets — wheels interchange, discs do not (<i>practice note, not a factory figure</i>)	1970-1983	FRWIKI — confirm against parts book
Rear brake	180 mm single-leading-shoe drum	1981 (SH, H)	CMB, XS650AU
Front tire	3.50-19 [confirm against factory manual]	1980-1983 (Special/Special II/Heritage)	COZA (1982: 3.50S-19); 1980-81 front tire not separately published — confirm against factory manual
Rear tire	130/90-16	1980-1983 (Special/Special II)	COZA (1982); WIKI-MTC (1980 G)
Wheels	Cast-alloy (mag) wheels	1978-1981 Specials (SE, SF, SG, SH)	FRWIKI, CMB, XS650AU

Capacities

Specification	Value	Applies to	Source
Engine oil	2.5 L (2.6 US qt)	1970-1983	MOTODATA, MCSPECS, COZA
Oil change interval	Every 3,200 km (2,000 mi)	1970-1983	MANUALZZ (Yamaha XS650 Shop Manual FAQ)
Dry weight	205 kg	1980-1981	WIKI-MTC (1980 G)
Seat height	790 mm	1980-1981	WIKI-MTC (1980 G)

Sequenced procedures

Work in this order. Each procedure answers: why this order, what breaks if you don't, what to measure first. Stop when the measured motorcycle, its year designation, or the cited source disagrees with the sequence.

Procedure 1 — Scope and identity record

SCOPE	Yamaha XS650 XS650H, model year 1981
TIME ON BENCH	Record the condition of the assembly before cleaning, machining, refinishing, or reassembly.
PREREQUISITE PARTS / DOCUMENTS	The factory service manual for the Yamaha XS650 XS650H, model year 1981; the year-change register and spec tables in this guide; a labeled parts tray and a written measurement record.
CAUTION	Yamaha XS650 XS650H, model year 1981. Stop when the measured motorcycle, its year designation, or the cited source record disagrees with the work sequence. Do not substitute an unverified later-model part or claim.

- 1 Write the covered identity at the top of the restoration record: Yamaha XS650 XS650H, model year 1981, code 4N9.
- 2 Record the frame serial (steering head) and engine number before anything is cleaned — stampings are evidence.
- 3 Photograph the complete motorcycle from all four sides, plus every marking, decal, and inspection daub.
- 4 Separate cited facts (this guide's spec tables) from your observations and from unresolved uncertainty.
- 5 Inspection checkpoint: stop if the motorcycle falls outside the covered year scope — do not stretch the guide.

Procedure 2 — Year-change register check

SCOPE	Yamaha XS650 XS650H, model year 1981
TIME ON BENCH	Record the condition of the assembly before cleaning, machining, refinishing, or reassembly.
PREREQUISITE PARTS / DOCUMENTS	The factory service manual for the Yamaha XS650 XS650H, model year 1981; the year-change register and spec tables in this guide; a labeled parts tray and a written measurement record.
CAUTION	Yamaha XS650 XS650H, model year 1981. Stop when the measured motorcycle, its year designation, or the cited source record disagrees with the work sequence. Do not substitute an unverified later-model part or claim.

- 1 Compare the motorcycle against the year-change register for your year; check off each change point present.
- 2 Verify the ignition system matches the year: TCI transistorized electronic. A converted bike must be recorded as converted.
- 3 Verify brake configuration matches the year: Single 267 mm front disc, 180 mm rear drum (SH, H).
- 4 Record every component that disagrees with the register; keep removed parts labeled by the designation under which they were found.
- 5 Inspection checkpoint: do not convert a mismatch into a year claim the register does not support.

Procedure 3 — Disassembly and evidence capture

SCOPE	Yamaha XS650 XS650H, model year 1981
TIME ON BENCH	Record the condition of the assembly before cleaning, machining, refinishing, or reassembly.
PREREQUISITE PARTS / DOCUMENTS	The factory service manual for the Yamaha XS650 XS650H, model year 1981; the year-change register and spec tables in this guide; a labeled parts tray and a written measurement record.
CAUTION	Yamaha XS650 XS650H, model year 1981. Stop when the measured motorcycle, its year designation, or the cited source record disagrees with the work sequence. Do not substitute an unverified later-model part or claim.

- 1 Photograph the assembled motorcycle before removing covers, controls, harness sections, or exhaust parts.
- 2 Label every removed component by location, observed designation, and condition; bag fasteners by assembly.
- 3 Preserve mating surfaces, witness marks, routing evidence, and fastener relationships before cleaning.
- 4 Drain fluids into measured containers and record quantities against the capacities table.
- 5 Inspection checkpoint: reconcile the parts tray with the photographs before the next assembly is opened.